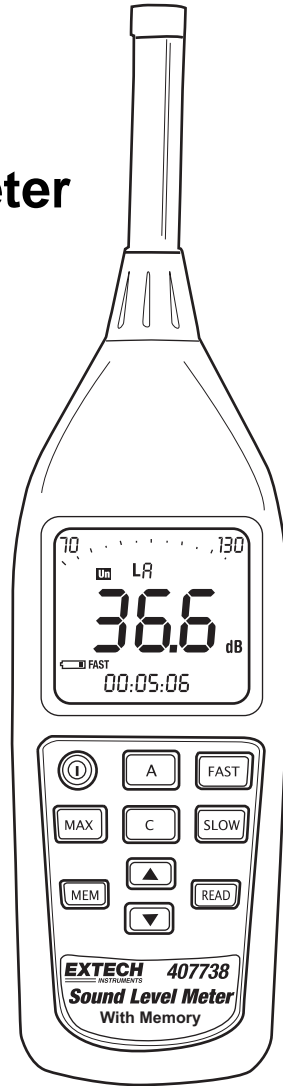


# User's Guide

**EXTECH**  
INSTRUMENTS

## Digital Sound Level Meter

Model 407738



### *Introduction*

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Congratulations on your purchase of the Extech 407738 Digital Sound Level Meter.

The 407738 measures and displays sound pressure levels in dB (decibels) from 26 to 130dB in six measurement ranges. The microphone can be removed and remotely stationed for convenience. In addition to the LCD numerical displays, a bargraph is included for quick and easy viewing of sound level changes. Features include selectable Frequency Weighting ('A' and 'C'), selectable Response Time (Fast and Slow), Max Hold, and a 99 reading storage utility.

Careful use of this meter will provide years of reliable service.

# Specifications

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<b>Applicable Standards</b>	IEC61672-1: 2002 Class 2; IEC60651: 1979 Type 2; ANSI S1.4:1983 Type 2
<b>Measurement Functions</b>	
Primary Functions	Sound Pressure Level Maximum Sound Level Minimum Sound Level
Total range	26 to 130dB (32 to 130dB for 'C' weighted measurements)
Maximum level	130dB
Accuracy	± 1.5dB (under reference conditions)
Noise floor	'A' weighting: 26dB 'C' weighting: 32dB
Calibration signal	94dB at 1kHz (sinusoidal)
Range selections	26 to 80, 30 to 90, 40 to 100, 50 to 110, 60 to 120, 70 to 130
Frequency range	31.5 to 8000 Hz
Frequency weighting	'A' and 'C'
Time weighting	Fast (125ms) and Slow (1 second) Response
<b>Calibration</b>	Requires external calibrator (not included)
<b>Display update rate</b>	Bargraph display: 125ms; Numerical indication: 1 second
<b>Data memory</b>	99 data sets (max.) for sound level (L), maximum sound level (Lmax), and minimum sound level (Lmin) can be stored with elapsed timer.
<b>Microphone</b>	0.5" electret condensor
<b>Display</b>	
Display features	4-digit indication of sound level with 0.1dB resolution Bargraph indication of sound level with 1dB resolution Elapsed time; 100 hours maximum Store and recall readings (99 data sets max.)
Warning indicators	Over-range 'OV'; Under-range: 'Un'
<b>Analog Outputs</b>	AC: 0.707Vrms full scale; Output impedance: 5K $\Omega$ DC: 10mV/1dB; Output impedance: 5K $\Omega$
<b>Power requirements</b>	9V Battery; Battery life approx. 50 hours
<b>Operating conditions</b>	14 to 122°F (-10 to 50°C); 90% relative humidity max.
<b>Storage conditions</b>	14 to 132°F (-10 to 60°C); 90% relative humidity max.
<b>Dimensions</b>	10.4 x 2.7 x 1.1" (264 x 68 x 27mm)
<b>Weight</b>	9.2 oz. (260g)



## **Support line (781) 890-7440**

Technical support: Extension 200; E-mail: [support@extech.com](mailto:support@extech.com)

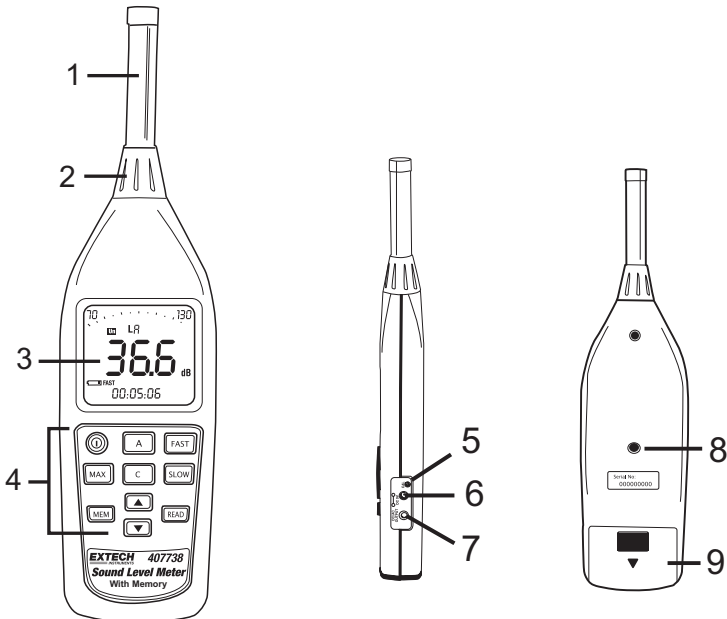
Repair & Returns: Extension 210; E-mail: [repair@extech.com](mailto:repair@extech.com)

### **Product specifications subject to change without notice**

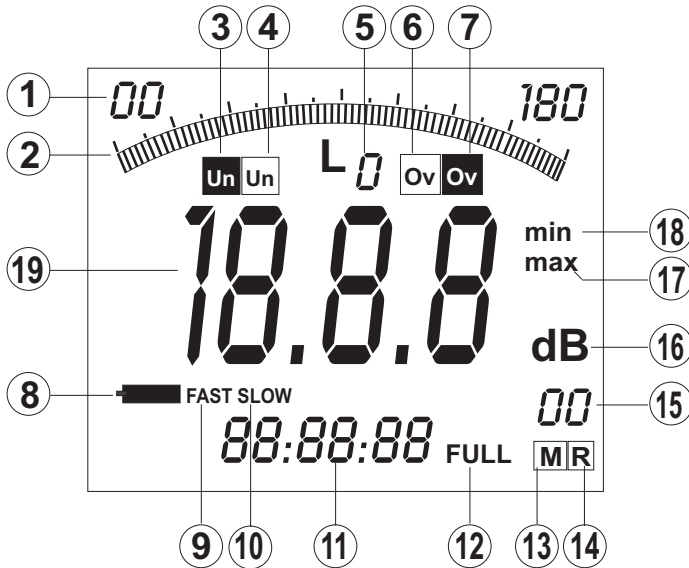
For the latest version of this User's Guide, Software updates, and other up-to-the-minute product information, visit our website: [www.extech.com](http://www.extech.com)

# Meter Description

1. Microphone: Electret condenser
2. Microphone collar: unscrew to remove microphone
3. LCD Display
4. Push-buttons:
  - Power button (ⓘ)
  - A,C buttons: Sets the frequency weighting
  - FAST, SLOW buttons: Sets the response time
  - MAX button: Selects MAX, MIN or current measurement; also used to test the FAST/SLOW characteristics. Press and hold the MAX button for 5 seconds (MAX will flash on the LCD); press again to exit. For specifics, refer to relevant sections in this manual.
  - MEM button: Press to store a data set in memory
  - READ button: Press to read the stored data sets
  - Up and Down Arrow buttons: Used to select measurement ranges; also used to scroll through the stored data sets in the MEM (memory) mode.
5. CAL potentiometer: For calibration. Optional calibrator required.
6. External 9VDC power adaptor
7. DC/AC analog output: Retransmission of sound level measurement for chart recorder or other datalogger
8. Tripod Mount
9. Battery compartment



## Display Description



1. Sound Level Range
2. Bargraph indication
3. Under-range indicator for current reading
4. Under-range indicator for reading in memory
5. Frequency weighting
6. Over-range indicator for reading in memory
7. Over-range indicator for current reading
8. Battery status indicator
9. FAST response time setting
10. SLOW response time setting
11. Elapsed time indicator (100 hours max.)
12. Memory FULL indicator
13. Memory indicator
14. READ memory indicator
15. Address for stored reading
16. Sound level unit of measure (decibel)
17. Maximum sound level reading
18. Minimum sound level reading
19. Sound pressure level

# Power Supply

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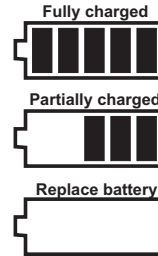
The meter can be powered by one 9V battery or by the specified optional AC power adaptor. Before inserting or replacing the battery and before connecting the AC adaptor, be sure to turn off the meter.

## Battery Installation

Remove the battery compartment cover (lower back of the meter) and install or replace the 9V battery.

## Battery Capacity Indicator

The battery status indicator on the meter's display (see diagram) informs the user of the battery's condition. The number of segments in the display icon decreases as the battery weakens. When all segments switch off and the icon flashes, the meter is about to lose power.



## AC Voltage Adaptor

Insert the AC adaptor into the DC 9V jack on the side of the meter. Connect the other end of the adaptor to an AC source. With a battery installed and the AC adaptor in use, the AC adaptor has priority.

# Measurements

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1. Turn the meter ON by pressing the **(I)** button. The default settings are: 'A' frequency response; 'FAST' response time; and 70 to 130dB range
2. Select the frequency weighting 'A' or 'C' as desired using the 'A' or the 'C' buttons. Typical sound level measurements use 'A' weighting.
3. Press the 'FAST' or 'SLOW' button to select the desired response time. Normally the 'SLOW' setting is used.
4. Use the up and down buttons to select the appropriate range. The range is shown at the top left corner (low end of range) and top right corner (high end of range) of the LCD. Use a range that puts the sound level reading in the center of the bargraph. If the OV (over-range) or UN (under-range) icons appear with dashes on the main display area, select a new range. Refer to the Specifications page for the list of available ranges.
5. The numeric and bargraph displays indicate the sound level measurement. The numerical reading updates every second while the bargraph updates every 125ms.

## MAX / MIN Operation

The Model 407738 stores the highest (MAX) and lowest (MIN) readings in its memory. The stored MAX and MIN values are continually updated as new MAX and MIN values are encountered. The user can recall these stored readings using the MAX button as described in the steps below. Before starting, select an appropriate range as described previously, otherwise the stored MIN/MAX readings may indicate all dashes (out of range).

1. Press the MAX button and the MAX icon will appear on the LCD. The reading shown is the highest reading encountered since the meter was last reset. Note that the elapsed timer display shows the time at which the MAX reading was recorded.
2. Press the MAX button again. The MIN icon will appear on the LCD and the reading shown represents the lowest reading encountered since the meter's memory was last reset. The elapsed timer display shows the time at which the MIN reading was recorded.
3. Press the MAX button again to exit the MAX / MIN display mode (the MAX and MIN display icons switch off when this mode is exited).
4. To clear the MAX / MIN memory, simply press the up or down arrow to change range.

Note that the elapsed timer starts when the meter is switched ON and continues running until the meter is shut off or until 100 hours is reached.

## Measurement Considerations

1. Wind blowing across the microphone increases the noise measurement. Use the supplied windscreens to cover the microphone when applicable.
2. Calibrate the instrument before each use if possible. Especially if the meter has not been used for a long period of time.
3. Do not store or operate the instrument in areas of high temperature or humidity.
4. Keep meter and microphone dry.
5. Avoid severe vibration. Protect the meter from impact. Do not drop it. Transport the meter in the supplied case.
6. Remove the battery when the meter is to be stored for long periods of time.

## Notes on 'A' and 'C' Frequency Weighting

Use the 'A' and 'C' buttons to select 'A' or 'C' frequency weighting. With 'A' weighting selected, the frequency response of the meter is similar to the response of the human ear. 'A' weighting is commonly used for environmental or hearing conservation programs such as OSHA regulatory testing and noise ordinance law enforcement. 'C' weighting is a much flatter response and is suitable for the sound level analysis of machines, engines, etc. Most noise measurements are performed using 'A' Weighting and SLOW Response.

## Notes on 'FAST' and 'SLOW' Response Time

Use the FAST and SLOW buttons to select a FAST (125 ms) or a SLOW (1 second) response time. Select FAST to capture noise peaks and noises that occur very quickly. Select the SLOW response to monitor a sound source that has a consistent noise level or to average quickly changing levels. Select SLOW response for most applications.

## *Storing and Recalling Readings*

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### Storing readings

Press the MEM button momentarily to store a reading. The meter will store the current measurement, the current MAX & MIN values, and the elapsed time. The display icon **M** will appear briefly when the MEM button is pressed along with the storage location (01 through 99). The 'FULL' display icon will appear when the meter's internal memory has reached capacity (99 readings).

### Recalling readings

1. Press the READ button to enter the recall mode (the **R** display icon will appear on the LCD).
2. Use the arrow keys to scroll through the stored reading list. The memory location number displays for each stored reading (01 through 99).
3. Use the MAX button to scroll through the MAX, MIN, and Elapsed Time data stored at the current location.
4. Press the READ button again to exit the recall mode.

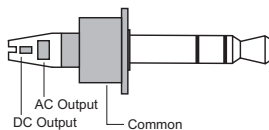
### Clearing Stored readings

1. Turn the meter OFF.
2. Press and hold the MEM button while turning the meter ON.
3. When the 'CLR' (clear) display icon appears, release the MEM button.
4. All of the readings that were stored in memory are now erased.

## Analog Outputs

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The Model 407738 is equipped with an analog output feature. The analog output jack is located on the meter's right side (see 'Description' section of manual for location). AC and DC analog signals are available from the provided jack (refer to the 3.5mm stereo phono plug diagram for wiring).



### AC analog output specifications

The AC output is a retransmitted representation of the meter's measurement (note that the output factors in the meter's frequency weighting selection 'A' or 'C').

- Output voltage: 0.707Vrms at full scale of the selected range.
- Output impedance: 5K $\Omega$  approx.

### DC analog output specifications

The DC output is level-converted and generated by rms detection and logarithmic compression. The signal reflects the frequency weighting selected ('A' or 'C').

- Output voltage: 10mV ( $\pm 1$ mV) per displayed dB.
- Output impedance: 5K $\Omega$  approx.

## Calibration

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To calibrate the 407738, an external calibrator (such as the Extech 407744 or the Extech 407766) is required in addition to a small screw-driver.

1. Turn the meter ON
2. Put the meter in the 'A' weighting mode
3. Put the meter in the 'SLOW' response mode
4. Place the 407738 microphone into the calibrator.
5. Turn the calibrator ON.
6. Put the meter in the 70 to 130dB range
7. Adjust the meter's CAL potentiometer so that the meter's display matches the output of the calibrator.

## Safety

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Read the following safety information carefully before attempting to operate or service the meter. Use the meter only as specified in this manual; otherwise, the protection provided by the meter may be impaired.

### Environmental Conditions

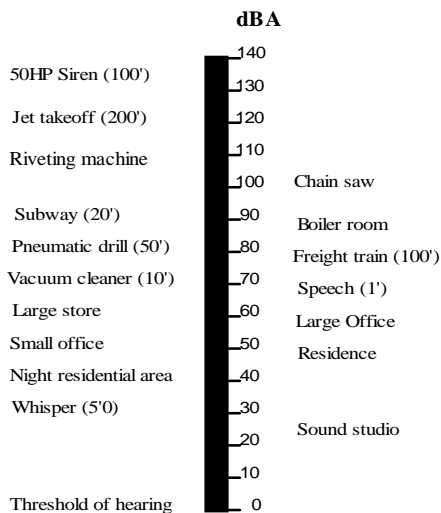
- Altitude up to 2000 meters; Relative Humidity: 90% max.

### Maintenance and Cleaning

- Servicing not covered in this manual should be performed by qualified personnel.
- Periodically wipe the case with a dry cloth. Do not use abrasives or solvents.

## Typical A-Weighted Sound Levels

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## Warranty

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*EXTECH INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION warrants this instrument to be free of defects in parts and workmanship for **one year** from date of shipment (a six month limited warranty applies to sensors and cables). If it should become necessary to return the instrument for service during or beyond the warranty period, contact the Customer Service Department at (781) 890-7440 ext. 210 for authorization or visit our website [www.extech.com](http://www.extech.com) for contact information. A Return Authorization (RA) number must be issued before any product is returned to Extech. The sender is responsible for shipping charges, freight, insurance and proper packaging to prevent damage in transit. This warranty does not apply to defects resulting from action of the user such as misuse, improper wiring, operation outside of specification, improper maintenance or repair, or unauthorized modification. Extech specifically disclaims any implied warranties or merchantability or fitness for a specific purpose and will not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental or consequential damages. Extech's total liability is limited to repair or replacement of the product. The warranty set forth above is inclusive and no other warranty, whether written or oral, is expressed or implied.*

## Calibration and Repair Services

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**Extech offers repair and calibration services** for the products we sell. Extech also provides NIST certification for most products. Call the Customer Service Department for information on calibration services available for this product. Extech recommends that annual calibrations be performed to verify meter performance and accuracy.

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